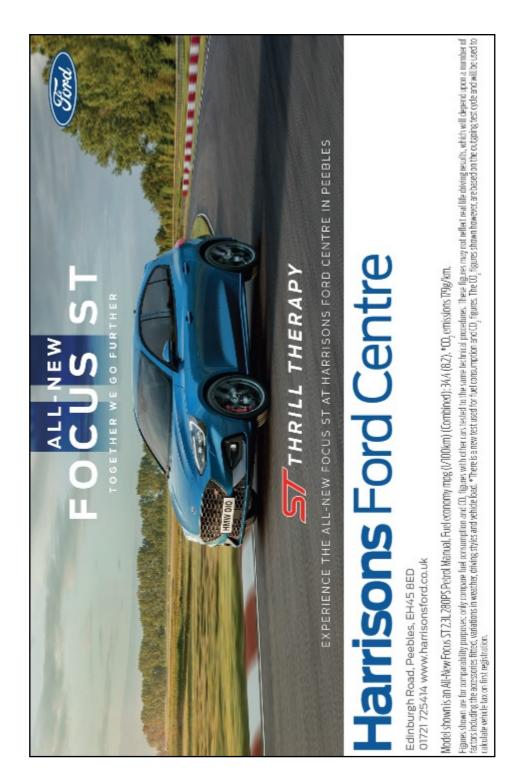


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73rd season 2019-20

Programme £1.00





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# MUSIC in PEEBLES presents 'WIND & FIRE'

# a piano recital by YU KOSUGE



SUNTORY MUSIC AWARD WINNER 2017





2019/20 SEASON

Eastgate Theatre & Arts Centre, Peebles Tuesday 5 November 2019 at 7.30 pm



The use of sound and/or visual recording equipment during this performance is not permitted

	PROGRAMME A du				
	Louis-Claude Daquin (1694-1772) <sup>(mi</sup>				
"Le	"Le coucou" & "Les vents en courroux" (1735)				
	çois Couperin (1668-1733) es petits moulins à vent" (1722)	2			
	-Philippe Rameau (1683-1764) e Rappel des Oiseaux" (1724)	3			
In	Janáček (1854-1928) the Mists (V Mlhách), JW8/22 (1912)	15			
i. iii.	Andante cantando ii. Molto adagio Andantino iv. Presto				
	vig van Beethoven (1770-1827) nata No.17 in Dmin, Op.31, No.2 ('Tempest') (1802) Largo - Allegro ii. Adagio iii. Allegretto INTERVAL (20 minutes)	25			
Clau	de Debussy (1862-1918)				
	lections from Préludes, Book 1, L.117 (1910)	20			
2	Voiles 3 Le vent dans la plaine				
4 7	Les sons et les parfums tournent dans l'air du soir Ce qu'a vu le vent d'Ouest 10 La Cathédrale engloutie				
-	Stravinsky (1882-1971) cerpts from "Firebird" (Piano version by Stravinsky) (191	. <b>0)</b> 20			
• • •	Introduction Dance of the Firebird Khorovod (Round Dance) of the Princesses Infernal Dance of All Kastchei's Subjects Lullaby				
•	Disappearance of Kastchei's Palace and Magical Creation Return to Life of the Petrified Knights	าร			

## **PROGRAMME NOTES**

The programme for this concert is drawn from Yu Kosuge's ongoing 'Four Elements' project, in which she explores music inspired by the Greek concept of the four elements: Water, Fire, Air (Wind) and Earth.

#### Louis-Claude Daquin (1694-1772)

"Le coucou" & "Les vents en courroux" (1735) (from *Premier livre de Pièces de Clavecin*)

#### François Couperin (1668-1733)

"Les petits moulins à vent" (1722) (from *Troisième livre de Pièces de Clavecin*)

#### Jean-Philippe Rameau (1683-1764)

"Le Rappel des Oiseaux" (1724) (from Deuxième livre de Pièces de Clavecin)

France in the early eighteenth century produced a school - 'Les Clavecinistes' - potent enough to earn the respect and assimilation of J S Bach, in his French

Suites; though ears attuned to Bach may find something distinctly French in all these pieces - something to do with chromatic progressions, tied notes and choppy syncopations.

**Daquin's** Cuckoo is probably the most familiar, being a teaching piece that thousands of young piano students have clattered through and enjoyed the spring-like associations, and its uncertainty about whether the invisible bird is in the middle distance or the far distance - specifically answered on a two manual harpsichord but infinitely suggestible on the modern piano. The piano can also suggest in this piece an anticipation of a sprightly Beethoven allegretto, and has served well as an encore to a Beethoven performance.



Louis-Claude Daquin



François Couperin



Jean-Philippe Rameau

The elegantly descriptive pieces by Couperin and Rameau seem cut from the same cloth; like a Scarlatti sonata, they have a repeated exposition and a repeated development. Both were scions of music families; the Couperin dynasty ran to five generations of composers. Yet these were artists of contrasting personalities.

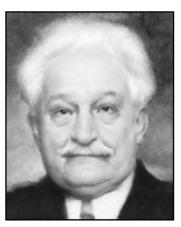
**Couperin**, whom Landowska called "the Chopin of the harpsichord", was a specialist in evocative miniatures with a rococo element reflecting the masquerades, fêtes and pastorals painted by Watteau.

**Rameau** was a child prodigy first, a school reject second. In his youth, he roamed around France with a troupe of actors, which also suggests a style of upper-bohemian busking, but became a consciously and industriously intellectual musician, a figure of the Enlightenment, a contributer to the *Encyclopedie*, a theorist of harmony. Our present system of root chords, first and second invertions, was first set out by Rameau. His birdsong is above mere pedantry

#### Leoš Janáček (1854-1928) In the Mists (V Mlhách), JW8/22 (1912)

Janáček's career took a strangely eccentric shape: a child chorister, a choirmaster at the age of 16, a founder of his own organ school, an academic teacher of composition, and only in late life an acclaimed composer of operas and choral music.

A Czech nationalist, he wrote an impassioned piano sonata on the death of a protestor confronting armed police - the cause being the claim for a Czech language university in the then German dominated Brno.



He developed his interest in spoken language as a generator of musical idiom. This became his most original compositional device. Throughout, he composed piano and chamber music which found its audience posthumously, and has become the special possession of the Czech people.

'In the Mist', composed around 1912, is a suite of four interlinked character pieces which can be enjoyed as landscape, a groping for direction in the mist. There is a hesitant, flickering character that recalls Schubert's *Moments Musicaux*, as refracted through the impressionism of his contemporary Debussy. The ruminating arpeggios are Schubertian, as are the chordal outbursts, but these do not launch heavy musical arguments but double back like an overheard conversation on this and that. Had he lived with us in modern times, Janáček would have taken his speech rhythm material from the mobile monologues heard on the X62 bus.

#### Ludwig van Beethoven (1770-1827) Sonata No.17 in D minor, Op.31, No.2 ('Tempest') (1802)



This is one of the works that marked a stage in Beethoven's onward-thrusting life, in 1802 when he was seized with both inspiration and revulsion from Napoleon Bonaparte, when he endured turbulence in his emotional life, acknowledged his increasing deafness and turned his back on virtuoso performance in Viennese salons.

It is taut, convincing in argument, achieves high pathos in the slow movement, with dramatic pauses and urgent outbursts. In response to a query about its deeper meaning, Beethoven said "Read Shakespeare The Tempest", without further elucidation.

The Allegretto tilts forward into steady motion, lifts us out of introspective turmoil into a breezy sense of outdoors. What bird is in that six-times repeated treble trill that then descends a minor scale and resolves in a turn? In this movement, Beethoven reaches beyond Daquin's charming half-page of Cuckoo in ten pages of rondo development.

INTERVAL (20 minutes)

#### Claude Debussy (1862-1918) Selections from Préludes, Book 1, L.117 (1910)



To publish twenty-four pieces called Preludes inevitably provokes comparisons with Chopin, whom Debussy certainly adored, but that Debussy ascribed descriptive titles to each one, and placed them at the ends rather than the beginnings of the pieces, invites a loose association with matters of sight, taste and smell.

Debussy once explained: "There is no theory. You merely have to listen. Pleasure is the law." In a programme note, Steven Osborne wrote that "what the composer hears and meticulously writes

down is music that often sounds free, almost improvisatory; for example *Les sons et les parfums* contains in its three pages twenty tempo-related instructions. The challenge of translating all this into something that sounds completely natural and self-evident is prodigious, but when one finally manages to assimilate all these little nuances, it points to a wonderfully subtle sense of ebb and flow that is...innate to Debussy's music."

#### Igor Stravinsky (1882-1971)

#### Excerpts from "Firebird" (Piano version by Stravinsky) (1910)

One of the key figures of Modernism, Stravinsky brought the Slavic voluptuousness of his master Rimsky-Korsakov, and his own peculiar ceremoniousness, into the blazing arena of Parisian modernism, avid for shocks and alleged shocks. His chosen domain was the fading world of classical ballet, which he transformed with the impresario Diaghilev and the dancers Nijinsky and Pavlova.

The major ballets culminated in *The Rite of Spring* (1913), and a riotously divided audience.



*The Firebird* (1909) has a more Debussy-like palette than the percussive atonalty of the Rite, and the piano suite derived from it is probably his most popular work.

The folk-tale basis concerns the eponymous magic Firebird, a disappearing castle, golden fruit, an evil magician and a hero to rescue an imprisoned maiden. These marvels have their objective correlative in the extreme virtuosity by which the performer struggles to avoid becoming a sacrificial victim.

Programme notes by Philip Hutton

#### YU KOSUGE ON CD

The first two volumes of Yu Kosuge's four-part exploration of music inspired by the Four Elements are now available.



#### Vol.1 'Water'

Music by Mendelssohn, Fauré, Ravel, Chopin, Takemitsu, Dai Fujikura, Liszt, Wagner

"Water is considered the most essential element for living by any culture. The flow of water is a metaphor for 'eternity'. I put this programme together thinking of the 'flow' from past to future, from the real world to the unknown, and the power of water itself."



#### Vol.2 'Fire'

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# Yu Kosuge

With her superlative technique, sensitivity of touch, and profound understanding of the music she plays, Yu Kosuge has become one of the world's most noted pianists of her generation. Yu has been giving recitals and performing with orchestras since early childhood; at the age of nine she made her debut with the Tokyo New City Orchestra. In 1993, she moved to Europe to continue her studies in Hannover and Salzburg



and received great support and inspiration from András Schiff.

Yu Kosuge has appeared at leading venues in Berlin, Hamburg, Köln, Munich, Vienna, Salzburg, London, Paris, Brussels, Amsterdam, Zurich, Moscow, St. Petersburg, Tokyo, Washington and New York; she has also been invited to many major festivals across Europe. Her Carnegie Hall debut recital met with outstanding success with critics praising her "acutely poetic sensibility...wit, drama, and effulgent lyricism". She also enjoys chamber music and has performed with members of the Berlin Philharmonic.

As well as regular performances in Asia and with all the major Japanese orchestras, Yu Kosuge has worked with many of the leading European orchestras including, in the UK, the BBC Scottish Symphony Orchestra and BBC Symphony Orchestra. She has performed with conductors of the stature of Seiji Ozawa, Philippe Herreweghe, Sakari Oramo, Osmo Vänskä, Vasili Petrenko and Dennis Russell Davies.

Yu Kosuge's upcoming debuts include Orchestre de la Suisse Romande and Polska Filharmonia Bałtycka where she performs Dai Fujikura's 3rd Piano Concerto 'Impulse' and Grieg's Piano Concerto.

In September 2009 Sony released Mendelssohn's Piano Concerto No 1 with the Mito Chamber Orchestra and Seiji Ozawa with a selection from Songs Without Words. Yu Kosuge's other recordings on Sony include Liszt's 12 Études d'exécution transcendante, Chopin's Préludes and Nocturne, and Mozart's Piano Concertos Nos 20 and 22. Over the last few years, Yu Kosuge has been recording Beethoven's 32 Sonatas which she has recently completed. The box set was released in the autumn of 2016. In the autumn of 2018 Orchid Classics released the first of four CDs, 'Water,' as part of her 'Four Elements' cycle. This season sees the release of the second volume 'Fire' whilst performing the third volume 'Wind' in recitals throughout the season.

In March 2017 Yu Kosuge won the Suntory Music Award, presented to individuals or organizations who have made an outstanding contribution to the development of Western music in Japan.

Yu Kosuge lives in Berlin.

### MUSIC IN PEEBLES - 2019/20 SEASON NEXT CONCERT

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#### **Programme:**

Louise Farrenc	Trio in E flat, Op.44
Gwyneth Walker	Craftsbury Trio
Clara Schumann	Trio in G minor, Op.17

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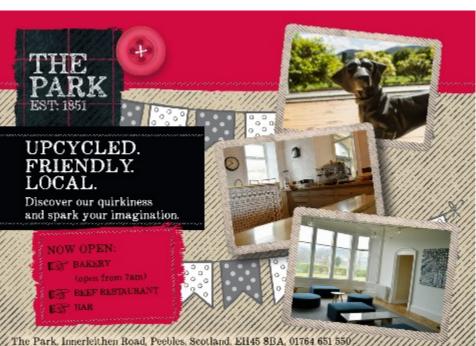
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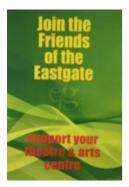
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7.45pm	Wednesday	29 January	Opera	La Bohème
7.15pm	Tuesday	25 February	Ballet	Two new ballets
7.15pm	Wednesday	1 April	Ballet	Swan Lake
7.00pm	Tuesday	21 April	Opera	Cavalleria Rusticana/Pagliacci
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Louise Farrenc, Gwyneth Walker, Clara Schumann

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